

Date

tsuitachi	ついたち	first day of the month
futsuka	ふつか	second
mikka	みっか	third
yokka	よっか	fourth
itsuka	いつか	fifth
muika	むいか	sixth
nanoka	なのか	seventh
yo-ka	よーか	eighth
kokonoka	ここのか	ninth
to-ka	とーか	tenth
jū-ichi nichi	じゅういちにち	eleventh
jū-yokka	じゅうよっか	fourteenth
hatsuka	はつか	twentieth

~e

Place + particle 'e' indicates direction towards destination and is used with motion verbs.

e.g. "*ikimasu, kimasu and kaerimasu*" meaning "to go", "to come" and "to return" respectively.

e.g. Mainichi gakkō e ikimasu.

まいにち がっこう へ いきます。

I go to school everyday.

Tanaka san wa ashita uchi e kimasu.

田中さん は あしたうち へ きます。

Mr. Tanaka will come to my house tomorrow.

Additional Hiragana

mya — みや

myu — みゆ

myo — みよ

rya — りや

ryu — りゆ

ryo — りよ

gya — ぎや

gyu — ぎゆ

gyo — ぎよ

ja — じゃ

ju — じゆ

jo — じよ

bya — びや

byu — びゆ

byo — びよ

pya — ぴや

pyu — ぴゆ

pyo — ぴよ

Kanji

木	ki/moku	き/もく	tree/wood (4-Stroke)
金	okane/kin	おかね/きん	money/metal (8-Stroke)
土	tsuchi/do	つち/ど	soil/ground

Kanji

行く

iku/gyou

いく

to go

(6-strokes)

帰る

kaeru/ki

かえる

to return

(10-strokes)

Some new words with kanji characters

木こり	きこり	kikori	wood cutter
金持ち	かねもち	kanemochi	wealthy person
土木	どぼく	doboku	civil engineering
土のう	どのう	donou	sand bag
行き先	いきさき	ikisaki	destination
行列	ぎょうれつ	gyōretsū	procession
帰国	きこく	kikoku	return to country
帰宅	きたく	kitaku	return to one's house
日帰り	ひがえり	higaeri	return the same day

Demonstratives

The demonstrative words *'kore, sore, are'* studied in previous lessons refer to **things or objects** only, where as this new set of *'ko, so, a, do'* words, refer to **location** of a certain object or person.

'koko' refers to *'this place'* or *'here'* which is near the speaker and far from the listener.

'soko' refers to *'that place'* or *'there'* which is far away from the speaker and close to the listener.

'asoko' corresponds to *'over there'* in English and is far from the speaker and listener both.

'doko' an interrogative word corresponds to *'where'* in English.

Vocabulary

senshuu	せんしゅう	last week
konshuu	こんしゅう	this week
raishu	らいしゅう	next week
saraishuu	さらいしゅう	the week after next
asa	あさ <small>〇〇</small>	morning
ban	ばん	evening
yasumi	やすみ	holiday
kimasu	きます	to come
arukimasu	あるきます	to walk